

18 כ"ס ה"ה  
 :ר"ס ה"ה

$$\frac{d\vec{L}}{dt} = \vec{\tau}$$

ה"ה ה"ה ה"ה  
 ה"ה ה"ה ה"ה

$$\frac{d\vec{A}}{dt} = \vec{\Omega} \times \vec{A}$$

ה"ה ה"ה

$$\frac{d\vec{A}}{dt} = \frac{d'\vec{A}}{dt} + \vec{\Omega} \times \vec{A}$$

$$\frac{d\vec{p}'}{dt} = \frac{d'\vec{p}'}{dt} + \vec{\Omega} \times \vec{p}' = \vec{F}_{ext}$$

$$\frac{d\vec{L}'}{dt} = \frac{d'\vec{L}'}{dt} + \vec{\Omega} \times \vec{L}' = \vec{\tau}_{ext}$$

BS  $\vec{L} = (I_1 \Omega_1, I_2 \Omega_2, I_3 \Omega_3)$

$$\frac{d\vec{L}}{dt} = (I_1 \dot{\Omega}_1, I_2 \dot{\Omega}_2, I_3 \dot{\Omega}_3)$$

ה"ה ה"ה

$$\begin{cases} I_1 \dot{\Omega}_1 + (I_2 - I_3) \Omega_2 \Omega_3 = L_{x1} \\ I_2 \dot{\Omega}_2 + (I_1 - I_3) \Omega_3 \Omega_1 = L_{x2} \\ I_3 \dot{\Omega}_3 + (I_2 - I_1) \Omega_1 \Omega_2 = L_{x3} \end{cases}$$

$I_1 = I_2 \neq I_3$

$$\dot{\Omega}_1 + \frac{(I_3 - I_1)}{I_1} \Omega_2 \Omega_3 = 0$$

$$\dot{\Omega}_2 + \frac{(I_1 - I_3)}{I_1} \Omega_3 \Omega_1 = 0$$

$$\dot{\Omega}_3 + \frac{0}{I_3} \Omega_1 \Omega_2 = 0$$

$$\dot{\Omega}_1 = - \left( \frac{I_3 - I_1}{I_1} \right) \Omega_3 \Omega_2$$

$$\dot{\Omega}_2 = \left( \frac{I_3 - I_1}{I_1} \right) \Omega_3 \Omega_1$$

$\Omega_3 = 0$   
 $\Omega_3 = \text{const}$

$$\dot{\Omega}_1 = -\omega \Omega_2$$

$$\dot{\Omega}_2 = \omega \Omega_1$$

$$\Omega_1 = A \cos(\omega t)$$

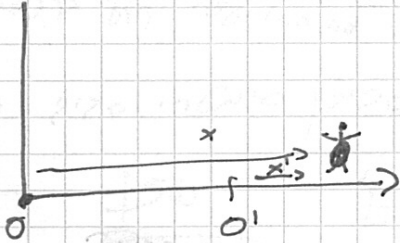
$$\Omega_2 = A \sin(\omega t)$$

$$\Omega_3 = \text{const}$$

$$\Omega_1^2 + \Omega_2^2 = \text{const}$$

↑  $\Omega_1, \Omega_2$   $\rightarrow$   $\Omega_3$   $\rightarrow$   $\Omega_1, \Omega_2$

$$\frac{d\vec{A}}{dt} = \frac{d'\vec{A}}{dt} + \vec{\Omega} \times \vec{A}$$



$\vec{a}$   $\rightarrow$   $\vec{a}'$   $\rightarrow$   $\vec{a}$

$$\vec{V} = \vec{V}' + \vec{a}t + \vec{V}_0$$

$$m \frac{d\vec{v}}{dt} = m \frac{d}{dt} (\vec{V}' + \vec{a}t + \vec{V}_0) = m \frac{d\vec{V}'}{dt} + m\vec{a}$$

$$\boxed{m \frac{d\vec{v}}{dt}} = \boxed{m \frac{d\vec{V}'}{dt}} + \boxed{m\vec{a}}$$

$\downarrow$   $\downarrow$   
 $F_{\text{ext}}$   $F_{\text{ext}}$   $F_{\text{eff}}$

$$m \frac{d\vec{v}'}{dt} = F_{\text{ext}} - F_{\text{eff}}$$

$$\vec{V} = \frac{d\vec{x}}{dt} + \vec{\Omega} \times \vec{x}$$

$$\frac{d\vec{V}}{dt} = \frac{d'\vec{V}}{dt} + \vec{\Omega} \times \vec{V}$$

$$\frac{d\vec{V}}{dt} = \frac{d'}{dt} \left( \frac{d\vec{x}}{dt} + \vec{\Omega} \times \vec{x} \right) + \vec{\Omega} \times \left( \frac{d\vec{x}}{dt} + \vec{\Omega} \times \vec{x} \right)$$

$$\frac{d\vec{V}}{dt} = \frac{d'\vec{x}}{dt} + \frac{d'}{dt} (\vec{\Omega} \times \vec{x}) + \vec{\Omega} \times \frac{d\vec{x}}{dt} + \vec{\Omega} \times (\vec{\Omega} \times \vec{x})$$

$$\vec{\Omega} = \text{const}$$

$$\frac{d\vec{V}}{dt} = \frac{d\vec{V}'}{dt} + 2\vec{\Omega} \times \vec{V}' + \vec{\Omega} \times (\vec{\Omega} \times \vec{x})$$

$$\vec{V}' \leftarrow$$

$$m \frac{d\vec{v}'}{dt} = m \frac{d\vec{V}'}{dt} + 2m \vec{\Omega} \times \vec{V}' + m \vec{\Omega} \times (\vec{\Omega} \times \vec{x})$$

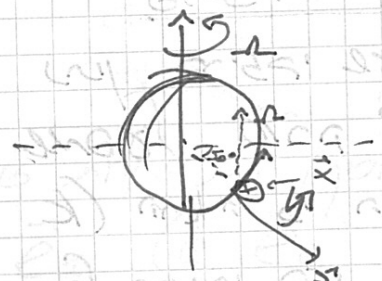
$$\vec{F}_{\text{ext}} = m \frac{d\vec{v}'}{dt} + \boxed{\phantom{\vec{F}_{\text{ext}}}}$$

$$\vec{F}_{ext} - \underbrace{2m(\vec{\Omega} \times \vec{V}')}_{\text{כוח הרוטציה}} - \underbrace{m\vec{\Omega} \times (\vec{R} \times \vec{x})}_{\text{כוח קוריוליס}} = m \frac{d\vec{V}}{dt} = m\vec{a}$$

כח כבידה:

$$F = -2m(\vec{\Omega} \times \vec{V}')$$

כח הרוטציה:



$$\vec{\Omega} = \Omega \cos 50^\circ \hat{y} - \Omega \sin 50^\circ \hat{z}$$

$$\vec{V} = V_x \hat{x} + V_y \hat{y} + V_z \hat{z}$$

$$\vec{F}_{cor} = -2m\vec{\Omega} \times \vec{V} = -2m\vec{\Omega} \times [\Omega \cos 50^\circ \hat{y} - \Omega \sin 50^\circ \hat{z}] \times [V_x \hat{x} + V_y \hat{y} + V_z \hat{z}]$$

$$\vec{F}_{cor} = 2m\Omega \cos 50^\circ V_z \hat{x} - 2m\Omega \cos 50^\circ V_x \hat{z} + 2m\Omega \sin 50^\circ V_x \hat{y} - 2m\Omega \sin 50^\circ V_y \hat{x}$$

$$m\vec{a} = -mg\hat{z} + \vec{F}_{cor}$$

$$\frac{dV_x}{dt} = -2\Omega \cos 50^\circ V_z - 2\Omega \sin 50^\circ V_y$$

$$\frac{dV_y}{dt} = 2\Omega \sin 50^\circ V_x$$

$$\frac{dV_z}{dt} = -g + 2\Omega \cos 50^\circ V_x$$

לפי \$V\_x\$ לפי שטח הדיסק לפי \$V\_z\$ לפי שטח הדיסק

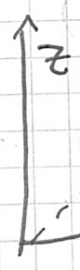
$$\frac{dV_x}{dt} = -2\Omega \cos 50^\circ V_z - 2\Omega \sin 50^\circ V_y$$

$$\frac{dV_y}{dt} = 0$$

$$\frac{dV_z}{dt} = -g$$

$$V_z = V_z(0) - gt$$

$$V_y = V_y(0)$$



$$\frac{dx}{dt} = \frac{dV_x}{dt} = -2\Omega \cos 50^\circ [V_z(0) - gt] - 2\Omega \sin 50^\circ V_y(0)$$

$$\frac{dx'}{dt} = -2R \cos \theta_0 \left[ V_z(0)t - \frac{1}{2}gt^2 \right] - 2R \sin \theta_0 V_y(0)t$$

$$x = -2R \cos \theta_0 \left[ \frac{1}{2}V_z(0)t^2 - \frac{1}{2}gt^2 \right] - 2R \sin \theta_0 V_y(0) \frac{t^2}{2}$$

המ"מ

תרגיל 9:

פריזת כדור = Fria

נתון פריזת כדור של  $\varphi$  באוויר (הוא מתנדנד יש להיכרך באוויר)

$$\vec{G} = -\vec{w}$$

(א) המאה כי הרכיב של  $\vec{w}$  בכיוון ציר הסימטריה של הפריזתו של המצב קטן אקסטרנזיאלית.

(ב) המאה כי המאווית קטן  $\vec{w} \cdot \vec{e}_3 = \delta$  (ציר הסימטריה) קטן (המ"מ)

$$I_1 \dot{\omega}_1 + (I_3 - I_2) \omega_2 \omega_3 = G_1 = -c \omega_1$$

$$I_2 \dot{\omega}_2 + (I_1 - I_3) \omega_3 \omega_1 = G_2 = -c \omega_2$$

$$I_3 \dot{\omega}_3 + (I_2 - I_1) \omega_1 \omega_2 = G_3 = -c \omega_3$$

$$I_1 = I_2 = \frac{1}{2} I_3 \equiv I$$

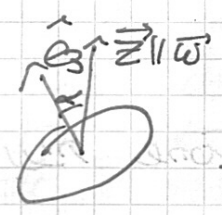
$$I_3 \dot{\omega}_3 = -c \omega_3$$

$$2I \dot{\omega}_3 = -c \omega_3$$

$$\frac{d\omega_3}{\omega_3} = -\frac{c}{2I} dt$$

$$\ln \omega_3 = -\frac{c}{2I} t + C$$

$$\omega_3(t) = A e^{-\frac{c}{2I} t}$$



$\alpha \rightarrow 0$  ל המאה ל

$$\vec{w} \cdot \vec{e}_3 = |\omega| |\vec{e}_3| \cos \alpha \rightarrow \cos \alpha = \frac{\omega_3}{\sqrt{\omega_1^2 + \omega_2^2 + \omega_3^2}}$$

(1)  $I \dot{\omega}_1 + I \omega_2 \omega_3 = -c \omega_1 / \omega_1$

(2)  $I \dot{\omega}_1 - I \omega_2 \omega_3 = -c \omega_1 / \omega_1$   $(\omega_1 \dot{\omega}_1 + \omega_2 \dot{\omega}_2) = -c (\omega_1^2 + \omega_2^2)$

$$\frac{1}{2} I \frac{d}{dt} (\omega_1^2 + \omega_2^2) = -c (\omega_1^2 + \omega_2^2)$$

$$u = \omega_1^2 + \omega_2^2$$

$$\frac{1}{2} I \frac{du}{dt} = -cu$$

$$\frac{du}{u} = -\frac{2c}{I} dt \quad u(t) = B e^{-\frac{2c}{I} t}$$