

פונקציות מרוכבות – פתרון תרגיל 4

1.

$$\sin(i) = i \sinh(1) = i \frac{e - 1/e}{2} \quad \text{א.}$$

$$\cos(-i) = \cosh(1) = \frac{e + 1/e}{2} \quad \text{ב.}$$

$$\tan(1+i) = \frac{\sin(2)}{\cos(2) + \cosh(2)} + i \frac{\sinh(2)}{\cos(2) + \cosh(2)} \quad \text{ג.}$$

2.

$$(1+i)^{2i} = e^{2i \log(1+i)} = e^{2i \left( \ln \sqrt{2} + i \left( \frac{\pi}{4} + 2\pi k \right) \right)} = e^{i \ln 2} e^{-\left( \frac{\pi}{2} + 4\pi k \right)} \quad \text{א.}$$

$$(-i)^{-i} = e^{-i \left( \ln(1) + i \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + 2\pi k \right) \right)} = e^{-\frac{\pi}{2} + 2\pi k} \quad \text{ב.}$$

ג.

$$\operatorname{Im} \left[ (1-i)^{1+i} \right] = \operatorname{Im} \left[ e^{(1+i) \left[ \ln \sqrt{2} + i \left( -\frac{\pi}{4} + 2\pi k \right) \right]} \right] = \operatorname{Im} \left[ e^{\ln \sqrt{2} + \frac{\pi}{4} - 2\pi k + i \left[ \ln \sqrt{2} - \frac{\pi}{4} + 2\pi k \right]} \right] = e^{\ln \sqrt{2} + \frac{\pi}{4} - 2\pi k} \sin \left[ \ln \sqrt{2} - \frac{\pi}{4} + 2\pi k \right]$$

$$(e^z)^w = 1 \neq e^{-2\pi} = e^{zw} \quad \text{ראו, } z = 2\pi i, w = i \quad \text{3.}$$

$$w = \frac{1}{2i} \log \frac{1+iz}{1-iz} = \arctan z \quad \text{4.}$$

$$\sin(x+iy) = \sin x \cos(iy) + \cos(x) \sin(iy) = \sin x \cosh y + i \cos x \sinh y \quad \text{5.}$$

$$\sinh(z) = \frac{1}{i} \sin(iz) \quad \text{6.} \quad \text{כלומר } z = \pi k i \text{ עבור } k \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

7.  $i$