

15 \rightarrow 377

שאלה 5.12.1N-R מילון R: גיאוגרפיה
או (+ נסיעה) גיאוגרפיה מושג M או.
-ב: $\rho: R \times M \rightarrow M$ $\rightarrow \rho_1 \rho_2$

$r, s \in R$
 $m, n \in M$

$$(r+s)_m = r_m + s_m \quad (1)$$

$$r(m+n) = r_m + r_n \quad (2)$$

$$r(sm) = (rs)_m \quad (3)$$

$$1_R m = m \quad (4)$$

$$(-1_R)_m = -m \quad \begin{matrix} O_R m = O_m \\ r O_m = O_m \end{matrix} : \text{גיאוגרפיה}$$

N ⊆ M גיאוגרפיה-ה�ן שאלות N או שאלות גיאוגרפיה
- $n \in N, r \in R$ $\sum r_n$ $r n \in N$ $\rightarrow N$

1. נסיעה 5.12.1N-R מילון R (1 גיאוגרפיה)

2. $\{m_1, m_2, \dots, m_t\} \subseteq M$ (1)

$$\langle m_1, \dots, m_t \rangle = \{r_1 m_1 + \dots + r_t m_t : r_1, \dots, r_t \in R\}$$

3. $\sum r_i m_i = \langle r \rangle \sum m_i$ (2) גיאוגרפיה

$$r_i, s_i \in \mathbb{R}$$

$\int_{\Omega} u v \rightarrow \text{int } \int_{\Omega} u v$

$$(r_1 m_1 + \dots + r_t m_t) + (s_1 m_1 + \dots + s_t m_t) = (r_1 + s_1) m_1 + \dots + (r_t + s_t) m_t$$

(1) $\lambda \in \mathbb{R}$

$$-(r_1 m_1 + \dots + r_t m_t) = (-1)(r_1 m_1 + \dots + r_t m_t) = (-r_1) m_1 + \dots + (-r_t) m_t$$

$$\int_{\Omega} u v \rightarrow \int_{\Omega} u v$$

$r_i, s_i \in \mathbb{R}$

(2) $\int_{\Omega} u v \rightarrow \int_{\Omega} u v$

$$s(r_1 m_1 + \dots + r_t m_t) = (s r_1) m_1 + \dots + (s r_t) m_t \in \langle m_1, \dots, m_t \rangle$$

$$\int_{\Omega} u v \rightarrow \int_{\Omega} u v$$

$\leq M$

(3) $\int_{\Omega} u v \rightarrow \int_{\Omega} u v$

$$s \in \mathbb{R} \quad \{r_i\}_{i=1}^t \subset \mathbb{R} \quad S \subseteq M \quad \text{int } \lambda N \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$(\int_{\Omega} u v \rightarrow \int_{\Omega} u v)$$

$$\langle S \rangle = \left\{ r_1 s_1 + \dots + r_n s_n : \begin{array}{c} n \in \mathbb{N} \\ r_i \in \mathbb{R}, \quad s_i \in S \end{array} \right\} \subseteq M$$

Definition הינה ג'ג א'ג'ג Tor

$\forall m \in M$ מ'ג'ג א'ג'ג R (3)

$$\text{Definition} \quad \text{Tor}(M) = \{m \in M : \begin{array}{l} rm = 0_R \text{ if } r \in R \\ rm = 0_M \text{ if } r \notin R \end{array}\}$$

$\text{Ann}_R(M) \neq \{0\} \Rightarrow \text{Tor}(M) = M \quad \text{Definition}$ ג'ג א'ג'ג Tor

ה'ג'ג א'ג'ג ג'ג א'ג'ג

Definition ג'ג א'ג'ג $m \in \text{Tor}(M)$ נ'ג'ג ג'ג א'ג'ג

$rm = sn = 0_M$ - א'ג'ג ג'ג א'ג'ג $r, s \in R$

ה'ג'ג א'ג'ג $rs \neq 0_R \Leftarrow$ ג'ג א'ג'ג R

$$(rs)(m+n) = (rs)_m + (rs)_n = (sr)_m + (rs)_n =$$

$$s(rm) + r(sn) = s(0_M) + r(0_M) = 0_M$$

$$r(-m) = r(-1_R m) = -1_R(rm) \Leftarrow rm = 0_M \quad \text{Definition}$$

$$-1_R 0_M = 0_M$$

$m \in \text{Tor}(M) \Leftarrow$

$$rm = 0_M \quad m \in \text{Tor}(M) \quad \text{Definition}$$

$$r(sn) = (rs)m = (sr)m = s(rm) = s(0_M) = 0_M \quad s \in R$$

$$\int_{\gamma \in N \rightarrow \lambda} \text{Tor}(M) \quad \left| \begin{array}{c} \text{sym} \\ \text{Tor}(M) \end{array} \right. \quad \int_{\delta_1}$$

, in } & from { 121ns R & by 21en } also 118.7

$$z_1 \in \mathbb{C}[[t]] \quad \text{and} \quad R \quad \text{for} \quad z_1 \in \mathbb{C}[t]_{(N-1,1)} \quad \text{if}$$

$\omega^{\alpha} \{ l \in N(\epsilon) \}$

מִתְּבָאֵר אֲלֹהִים וְיַעֲשֵׂה כָּל־כָּבוֹד

$\vdash \exists x \in M, \dots, m_t \in M$ $\vdash \exists y \in M, \dots, n_t \in M$

$$\langle m_1, \dots, m_t \rangle = M$$

$$r_1, \dots, r_t \in R \quad \omega_{N''} \models m \in M \quad \{s\}_{\omega_{N''}} \models \exists x \in c \quad \omega_{N''} \models$$

$$m = r_1 m_1 + \dots + r_t m_t$$

">10 } 12 > 11 for reg M"

can always make $\sin R$ as small as we want.

$\{x \in M \mid \exists_{\gamma} \exists_{\beta} \forall_{\alpha} \forall_{\beta'} \forall_{\gamma'} \forall_{\alpha'} \forall_{\beta''} \forall_{\gamma''} \forall_{\alpha''} \forall_{\beta'''}$

$$\text{if } \beta_2 \in \frac{\mathcal{L}(\gamma_1)}{\mathcal{L}(\gamma_2)} \text{ then } \beta_2 \in \mathcal{M} \text{ and } \beta_2 \in \mathcal{N}$$

$$m = \sum_{b \in B} r_b \cdot b$$

- $\frac{e}{m}$ $\propto \omega - \omega_0$ $\int_{\omega_0}^{\omega} \text{d}\omega \propto \omega^2$

M is a $n \times n$ matrix with B as its i,j -th minor. If $B \neq 0_k$

כדי יגא $\int_{\mathbb{R}^N}$ פ סיג'ו. אז פ טילינטן (או נ)

$$(0, \infty) \ni r \mapsto \frac{\int_{\mathbb{R}^N} u(r) dx}{\int_{\mathbb{R}^N} u^2 dx}$$

כדי יגא $\int_{\mathbb{R}^N}$ פ סיג'ו. אז פ טילינטן

$$r \in \mathbb{R}, M = \frac{2}{37} \quad R = \frac{2}{37}, \ln(1/2)$$

$$m = n + 37k \in M$$

$$rm = rn + 37k$$

$$\begin{matrix} \text{טילינטן} & R \\ \text{טילו} & M \end{matrix}$$

$$b \in B \quad \text{ר'ו}, \quad B \subseteq M \quad \text{ר'ו}$$

טילינטן, טילינטן, ר'ו, ר'ו, טילינטן, סיג'ו.

$$\text{ט'ו, ט'ו, } \frac{2}{37} \rightarrow \int_{\mathbb{R}^N} u^2 dx = \frac{2}{37} \cdot \int_{\mathbb{R}^N} u^2 dx$$

$$(1+37k) \leq 37 \quad \text{ר'ו} \quad \Rightarrow \int_{\mathbb{R}^N} u^2 dx \leq M$$

$$37(1+37k) = O_m$$

$$\int_{\mathbb{R}^N} u^2 dx, M \geq k \geq 10 \quad \{1+37k\} \geq 37n''$$

$$\therefore \int_{\mathbb{R}^N} u^2 dx \leq k'$$

$\forall m \in M$ $\exists n \in N$ $\forall r \in R$ $\exists s \in S$ $m = r + s$

$\forall m \in M$ $\exists n \in N$ $\forall r \in R$ $\exists s \in S$ $m = r + s$

$$r(m+N) = rm + N$$

$\forall r \in R \forall n \in N \forall s \in S r(m+N) = rm + s$

$\forall m_1, m_2 \in M \forall r \in R$

$$rm_1 - rm_2 = r(m_1 - m_2) \in N$$

$$rm_1 + N = rm_2 + N$$

$\forall m \in M \forall n \in N \forall r \in R \exists s \in S m + n = r + s$

$f: M \rightarrow N$ $\forall m_1, m_2 \in M$ $f(m_1 + m_2) = f(m_1) + f(m_2)$

$$\forall m \in M \forall r \in R \forall s \in S f(rm) = r \cdot f(m)$$

\mathcal{S}_{IN-R} הינו אוסף כל ה f המקיים $f \circ g = h$

$\mathcal{S}_{IN-R} \subseteq \mathcal{S}_{IN-N}$ כי $f \circ g = h$ מגדיר g כפונקציה

\mathcal{S}_{IN-R} הינו אוסף כל ה $f: M_1 \rightarrow M_2$ אשר $f \circ g = h$

(ג) $\ker f = \{m_i \in M_1 : f(m_i) = 0_{M_2}\} \subseteq \mathcal{S}_{IN-R}$

$f^{-1}(N_2) = \{m_i \in M_1 : f(m_i) \in N_2\} \subseteq \mathcal{S}_{IN-R}$ (2)

$f^{-1}(N_2) = \{m_i \in M_1 : f(m_i) \in N_2\} \subseteq \mathcal{S}_{IN-R}$

$M_1 \subseteq \mathcal{S}_{IN-R}$ (3)

$f(N_1) \subseteq \mathcal{S}_{IN-R}$. $N_1 \subseteq M_1$ (3)

$M_2 \subseteq \mathcal{S}_{IN-R}$ (3)

$m, m' \in f^{-1}(N_2)$ (2) $f(m), f(m') \in N_2$ \Rightarrow $f(m) - f(m') \in N_2$

$f(m - m') = f(m) - f(m') \in N_2$

$\mathcal{S}_{IN-R} \subseteq f^{-1}(N_2)$ $\quad | \quad m - m' \in f^{-1}(N_2) \quad \Rightarrow$

$r \in R$, $m \in f^{-1}(N_2)$ $\Rightarrow r \cdot m \in N_2$ $\text{so } r \cdot m \in f^{-1}(N_2)$

$$f(r_m) = r \cdot \underbrace{f(m)}_{\in N_2} \in N_2$$

$$r_m \in f^{-1}(N_2) \quad | \quad \text{def}$$

aggregating \rightarrow gen

$$f: M \rightarrow N \quad \text{def: } \text{gen}$$

$$f(M) \cong \frac{M}{(\ker f)} \quad \text{def: } \text{gen} \quad \text{gen}$$

$$N_1, N_2 \subseteq M \quad \text{def: } \text{gen} \quad \text{gen}$$

$$(N_1 + N_2) / N_1 \cong \frac{N_2}{(N_1 \cap N_2)}$$

$$\text{def: } \text{gen} \quad N_1, N_2 \subseteq M \quad \text{def: } \text{gen}$$

$$N_1 + N_2 = \{n_1 + n_2 : n_1 \in N_1, n_2 \in N_2\}$$

$$N_1 + N_2 = \langle N_1 \cup N_2 \rangle \quad \text{def: } \text{gen}$$

$$N_1 \cap N_2 \quad \text{def: } \text{gen}$$

1.7. $\{f_{IN} : M \rightarrow \mathbb{R}\}$ (e.g. linear) (3)

$\Rightarrow f_{IN-K} : K \subseteq N \subseteq M$

$$\frac{(M/K)}{(N/K)} \simeq \frac{M}{N} \quad \text{if } K \neq \emptyset$$

$\{f_{IN-K} : N \subseteq M, f_{IN} : M \rightarrow \mathbb{R}\}$ (inner) (2)

$\{f_K : Y^{\text{in}} \cap N \subseteq K \subseteq C\}$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} K \subseteq M \\ N \subseteq K \end{array} \right. \xrightarrow{\exists f_{IN-K}} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} f_K : Y^{\text{in}} \cap N \subseteq K \subseteq C \\ M/N \end{array} \right\}$$

$f : M \rightarrow M/N$ $\Rightarrow f_K : Y^{\text{in}} \cap N \subseteq K \subseteq C$

$$f(m) = m+N$$

$$f(r_m) = r_m + N = r(m+N) = r f(m).$$

$$K \rightarrow f(K)$$

$$f^{-1}(L) \leftarrow L \subseteq M/N$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} f_K : Y^{\text{in}} \cap N \subseteq K \subseteq C \\ M/N \end{array} \right\} \xrightarrow{\exists f^{-1}(L)} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} f^{-1}(L) \\ L \subseteq M/N \end{array} \right\}$$

$\text{Hom}(A, B) \quad \{ \} \quad \gg \text{in} \quad A, B \in \text{Ob}(C) \quad \text{ס}$

$A \rightarrow B \quad \{ \} \quad \text{in}$

$f: A \rightarrow B \quad \text{pl. } \{ \} \quad \text{in } \text{def} \quad \text{in } \text{op} \quad \text{to } \text{B}$

$g: B \rightarrow D$

$f, g \in \text{Hom}(A, B) \quad \Leftarrow \quad f \in \text{Hom}(A, B) \quad \text{or}$
 $g \in \text{Hom}(B, D)$

$C = \text{Group} \quad \text{Ob}(C) = \{ \} \quad \{ \}$

$\{ \} \quad \text{in } \text{def} \quad \text{Hom}(A, B) = \{ \quad f: A \rightarrow B \quad \}$
 $\text{in } \text{def}$

$\{ \} \quad N \leq M \quad \Rightarrow \quad \{ \} \quad N - R \quad M \quad \Rightarrow \quad \{ \}$

$\{ \} \quad \{ \}$

$n_1, \dots, n_k \in N \quad \{ \} \in \{ \} \quad \{ \} \quad N \quad \{ \}$

$N \geq \{ \} \quad \{ \}$

$\{ \} \quad \{ \}$

$\{m_1, \dots, m_s, n_1, \dots, n_t\} \subseteq M$ \Rightarrow $m_1, \dots, m_s \in M$ \wedge
 $n_1, \dots, n_t \in N$

$\{m_1, \dots, m_s, n_1, \dots, n_t\} \subseteq M$ \Rightarrow $m_1, \dots, m_s \in M$ \wedge
 $n_1, \dots, n_t \in N$ \wedge $(m_1, \dots, m_s) \in R$ \wedge $(n_1, \dots, n_t) \in R$

$m + N \in M/N$ \Rightarrow $\{m_1, \dots, m_s\} \subseteq \{n_1, \dots, n_t\}$

$$m + N = r_1(m_1 + N) + \dots + r_s(m_s + N) =$$

$$(r_1 m_1 + \dots + r_s m_s) + N.$$

$$m - (r_1 m_1 + \dots + r_s m_s) \in N$$

$$m - (r_1 m_1 + \dots + r_s m_s) = r'_1 n_1 + \dots + r'_t n_t, \quad r'_i \in R$$

$$m = r_1 m_1 + \dots + r_s m_s + r'_1 n_1 + \dots + r'_t n_t$$

$M \rightarrow N$ \Rightarrow $\{m_1, \dots, m_s\} \subseteq \{n_1, \dots, n_t\}$ \wedge $r'_1, \dots, r'_t \in R$