

$k = \text{rank } AB \leq \text{rank } A, \text{rank } B$   
 $\text{rank } AB \leq \text{rank } B : \text{rank } A = n$   
 $\text{rank } AB = k \leq \text{rank } A, \text{rank } B$   
 $\text{rank } AB = k \leq \text{rank } A, k$

$\text{rank } B = k \leq \dim(B)$   
 $\text{rank } AB \leq \text{rank } A, \text{rank } B$   
 $\text{rank } AB = k \leq \text{rank } A, k$   
 $k \leq \text{rank } A$

Let  $v = \alpha v_1 + \beta v_2$   
 $\alpha + \alpha_2 + \alpha_3 = 0$   
 $\alpha + \alpha_3 = a$   
 $\alpha_2 + \alpha_3 = b$

$v = \alpha v_1 + \beta v_2 = \alpha_1 v_1 + \alpha_2 v_2 + \alpha_3 (v_1 + v_2) = (\alpha_1 + \alpha_3) v_1 + (\alpha_2 + \alpha_3) v_2$   
 $v = \alpha_1 v_1 + \alpha_2 v_2 + \alpha_3 v$   
 $v \in \text{Span}(A) \iff v = \alpha_1 v_1 + \dots + \alpha_k v_k$   
 $v = \frac{1}{a} (a_1 v_1 + \dots + a_k v_k)$



:  $\dim(U \cap W) = \dim(U) + \dim(W) - \dim(U+W)$

$$\dim(U \cap W) = \dim U + \dim W - \dim(U+W)$$

$$\dim(U+W) \leq \dim V \quad \subseteq U+W \subseteq V \quad \dim(U+W) \leq \dim V$$

$$0 < \dim U + \dim W - \dim(U+W) = \dim(U \cap W)$$

$\cdot 0 < \dim U + \dim W - \dim V \leq \dim U + \dim W - \dim(U+W) = \dim(U \cap W)$

$$(*) \dim(U+W) = \dim(U) + \dim(W) - \dim(U \cap W)$$

$$\dim(U \cap W) \leq \dim U, \dim W \quad \subseteq U \cap W \subseteq U, W$$

$$\dim U = a + c$$

$$\dim(U \cap W) = c$$

$$\dim W = b + c$$

$$a, b, c \geq 0$$

$$\dim(U+W) = a + c + b + c - c = a + b + c$$

$$\dim(U+W) = c + 1$$

$$a + b = 1$$

$W \subseteq U \Leftrightarrow \dim W = \dim U \cap W$

$$W \subseteq U \Leftrightarrow \dim W = \dim U \cap W \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} a=1 \\ b=0 \end{cases}$$

$$U \subseteq W \Leftrightarrow \dim U = \dim U \cap W \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} a=0 \\ b=1 \end{cases}$$