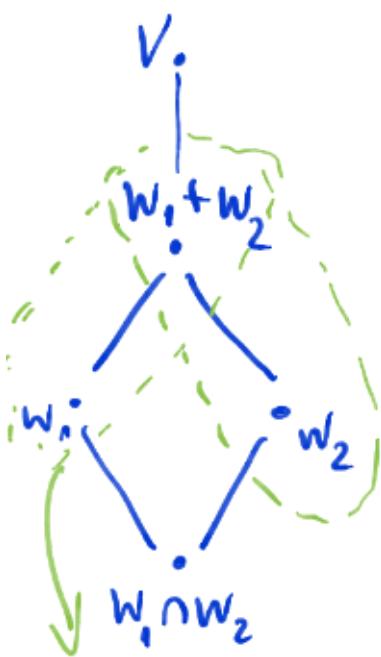


# S nk37)

V iñ l3g32) F æ3e µj : absf  
 $\bullet \cdot O_V, +_V$

mle/æ3ing v1f1 - v1f2N - v1f2R)

(d ≥ v3n pñlj.5f)  $F_d[x]$



: pñl3g3n  $w_1, w_2 \leq V$  iñ

$$W_1 \cap W_2 = \{v \in V \mid v \in w_1, v \in w_2\}$$

$$W_1 + W_2 = \{w_1 + w_2 \mid w_1 \in W_1, w_2 \in W_2\}$$

- iñx5 fñfñ

①  $0_V \in W$

:  $W \leq V$

②  $\forall w_1, w_2 \in W, \alpha \in F:$

$$w_1 + \alpha w_2 \in W$$

$w_1 \in W_1, w_2 \in W_2:$

$$\begin{cases} w_1 + 0 \in W_1 + W_2 \\ 0 + w_2 \in W_1 + W_2 \end{cases}$$

iñ Se pñl3. pñl3o

: iñ : 2323

iñ  $w_1, w_2 \leq V$

$W_1 \cap W_2 = 0$  pñl3 æ. pñl3o

$W_1 \oplus W_2 \rightarrow$  pñl3

æ. pñl3

$$W_1 = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} x \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} : x \in \mathbb{R} \right\}, W_2 = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ y \end{bmatrix} : y \in \mathbb{R} \right\} \leq V = \mathbb{R}^2 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$(V = W_1 + W_2) \quad \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ y \end{bmatrix} \quad V = W_1 \oplus W_2 \quad : P'' \text{ prn}$$

$$\bullet W_1 \cap W_2 = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} : y=0, x=0 \right\} = \{0\}$$

$$W_1 = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} : x, y \in \mathbb{R} \right\} \quad V = \mathbb{R}^3 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$W_2 = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ w \\ z \end{bmatrix} : w, z \in \mathbb{R} \right\}$$

$$\bullet \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}}_{W_1} + \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ z \end{bmatrix}}_{W_2} \quad : V = W_1 + W_2 \quad : P'' \text{ prn}$$

$$\bullet W_1 \cap W_2 \ni \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad ? \rightarrow \text{el. prb o lsg m'g} \quad \rightarrow \text{el. prb o } \underline{1 \times 1}$$

$$W_1 = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} x \\ -x \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} : x \in \mathbb{R} \right\} \quad , V = \mathbb{R}^3 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$W_2 = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} y \\ 0 \\ y \end{bmatrix} : y \in \mathbb{R} \right\}$$

$$W_1 + W_2 = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} x+y \\ -x \\ y \end{bmatrix} : x, y \in \mathbb{R} \right\} \not\ni \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

zwei prb o prg lsg

: auf 3.2.20 prb W<sub>2</sub> -> Gegen l.D. prgmp  $\sqrt{6} \approx 2$

$$y \in \mathbb{R} \quad \text{ausgew} \quad v = \begin{bmatrix} y \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

לענין מינימום  
 $v = 0$   $\int f \cdot y = 0$   $\Rightarrow$   $y \in W_1$   
 $W_1 \cap W_2 = \{0\}$

$\int g$   
 $\vdash v \int g$

ולכ' נס'  $W_1 + W_2$  מוגדר כ-  $\text{פונק} : \mathbb{R}^3$   
 ר' פון  $\begin{cases} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{cases}$  קול  $\{1, 2\}$ ,  $W_1 \cap W_2 = \{0\}$   
 ר' פון  $\begin{cases} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{cases}$  קול  $\{1, 2\}$   $W_1 + W_2$  - נס'

$$W_1 = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{bmatrix} : a+b+c=0 \right\}$$

$$W_2 = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} x \\ x \\ x \end{bmatrix} : x \in \mathbb{R} \right\}$$

$$V = \mathbb{R}^3 \quad (4)$$

$$V = W_1 \oplus W_2 \quad \text{: ר' פון}$$

ר' פון  $\{1, 2\}$  ס'  $v \in W_1 \cap W_2 \Rightarrow$   $\underline{\text{פונק}}$ .

$$\text{נקוד } \begin{bmatrix} x \\ x \\ x \end{bmatrix}, x \in \mathbb{R} \quad \text{נ' פון} \quad v = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ x \\ x \end{bmatrix} \quad (v \in W_2)$$

$$x=0 \Leftrightarrow 3x=0 \quad \text{: ר' פון} \quad v \in W_1 \quad \text{- נס'}$$

$$W_1 \cap W_2 = \{0\} \quad \text{- נס' } v=0 \quad \text{פ'}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} \frac{2x-y-z}{3} \\ \frac{2y-x-z}{3} \\ \frac{2z-x-y}{3} \end{bmatrix}}_{\in W_1} + \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} \frac{x+y+z}{3} \\ \frac{x+y+z}{3} \\ \frac{x+y+z}{3} \end{bmatrix}}_{\in W_2} \quad \text{: } V = W_1 + W_2$$

$$V = W_1 + W_2 \Leftrightarrow V = W_1 \oplus W_2$$

: סכום ייחודי

$\forall v \in V \quad \exists w_1 \in W_1, w_2 \in W_2 \quad v = w_1 + w_2$

$$W_1 = W'_1, W_2 = W'_2 \Leftrightarrow V = W_1 + W_2 = W'_1 + W'_2$$

: מינימום

$v = w_1 + w_2$  נסמן  $w \in V$  סכום ייחודי  $V = W_1 + W_2$

- " - נסמן  $w' \in W_1$  ו- " - נסמן  $w'' \in W_2$

הוכיחו  $\Rightarrow$  מינימום  $V = W_1 \oplus W_2 \Rightarrow$  מינימום  $(\Leftarrow)$

: מינימום נסמן  $v \in V$  סכום ייחודי  $v = w_1 + w_2$  ( $w_1 \in W_1, w_2 \in W_2$ )

(מינימום נסמן  $w' \in W_1$  ו-  $w'' \in W_2$ )

$v = v - w' + w'$  נסמן  $l_{ij}$  .. מינימום .. מינימום

$$\begin{aligned} v &= v - w' + w' \\ v &= w_1 + w_2 \\ v &= w'_1 + w'_2 \end{aligned}$$

:  $w_1 \in W_1, w_2 \in W_2$   
 $w'_1 \in W_1, w'_2 \in W_2$

$v - v = 0 = (w_1 - w'_1) + (w_2 - w'_2) \Rightarrow$  מינימום נסמן  $l_{ij}$

$$v - v = (w'_1 - w_1) + (w'_2 - w_2)$$

$w_1, w_2 \in W_1 \cap W_2$   $\leftarrow$   $w_1 - w_2 \in W_1 \cap W_2$   $\leftarrow$   $w_1 - w_2 \in W_1$   $\cap$   $W_2$   $\leftarrow$   $w_1 - w_2 \in W_1$   $\leftarrow$   $w_1 \in W_1$   $\text{and}$   $w_2 \in W_2$

$w_1 = w'_1 \iff w_1 - w'_1 \in W_1 \cap W_2 = \{0\}$   $\leftarrow$   $w_1 \neq w'_1$

$$w_2 = w'_2$$

בנוסף  $w = w_1 + w_2$   $\leftarrow$   $w_1, w_2 \in W_1 \cap W_2$   $\leftarrow$   $w_1 \in W_1$   $\text{and}$   $w_2 \in W_2$

$\therefore$   $w \in W_1 \cap W_2 \rightarrow w_1 \in W_1 \cap W_2 \leftarrow (\Rightarrow)$

לעת猻  $w \in W_1 \cap W_2 \leftarrow w = w_1 + w_2$   $\leftarrow$   $w_1, w_2 \in W_1 \cap W_2$

$$\leftarrow W_1 \cap W_2 = \{0\}$$

$\exists \quad 0 \neq w \in W_1 \cap W_2 \leftarrow w \in W_1 \cap W_2$

$$w = (w_1 + w_2) - w_2 = w_1 + (w_2 - w_2) \leftarrow w_2 - w_2 = 0$$

$w_1 \in W_1 \cap W_2$   $\leftarrow$   $w_1 \in W_1$   $\text{and}$   $w_1 \in W_2$

$w_2 \in W_1 \cap W_2$   $\leftarrow$   $w_2 \in W_1$   $\text{and}$   $w_2 \in W_2$

ס.ל.ר.

לעת猻  $w_1, \dots, w_d \leq V$   $\leftarrow$   $w_1, \dots, w_d \in W_1 \cap W_2 \leftarrow$   $w_1, \dots, w_d \in W_1$   $\text{and}$   $w_1, \dots, w_d \in W_2$

$$w_1 + \dots + w_d \leq V$$

$\leftarrow$   $w_1, \dots, w_d \in W_1 \cap W_2$

$\leftarrow$   $w_1, \dots, w_d \in W_1$

$\leftarrow$   $w_1, \dots, w_d \in W_2$

$\leftarrow$   $w_1, \dots, w_d \in W_1 \cap W_2$

$$w_1 + w_2 \leq V$$



$$(W_1 \cap W_2 = 0, \quad W_1 \cap W_3 = 0, \quad W_2 \cap W_3 = 0)$$

$$\text{re. } \underline{\text{fkt}} \quad W_1 + W_2 + W_3$$

$$-2 \quad \underline{\text{fkt}}$$

$$W_3 \cap (\underbrace{W_1 \oplus W_2}_W) \neq 0$$

$$0 \neq \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\uparrow \quad \uparrow$   
 $W_1 \quad W_2$

$$\text{: P. pr. f. f. f. } \quad \text{für } W_1, \dots, W_d \leq V \quad \text{f. r. : } \underline{\text{Gesn}}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{P. pr. f. f. f. } \quad v \in V \\ w_1 \in W_1, \dots, w_d \in W_d \\ \text{f. r. : } \underline{\text{P. pr. f. f. f. }} \end{array} \right. \Leftrightarrow \boxed{V = W_1 \oplus \dots \oplus W_d}$$

$\Rightarrow V = W_1 + \dots + W_d$

$$V = \underbrace{w'_1}_{\substack{\uparrow \\ W_1}} + \dots + \underbrace{w'_d}_{\substack{\uparrow \\ W_d}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} W_1 \cap W_2 = 0 \\ W_2 \cap (W_1 \oplus W_3) = 0 \\ \vdots \\ W_d \cap (W_1 \oplus \dots \oplus W_{d-1}) = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$w_i = w'_i$$

$$\vdots$$

$$w_d = w'_d$$

$$\text{d } \text{f. f. } \sim 3 \text{ p. 3. K. P. : } \underline{\text{d. f. f.}}$$

$$w \in W_1 \quad \text{P. f. f. } \quad v \in V \quad \text{f. r. : } \underline{\text{3. n.}} \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad V = W_1 \quad \text{f. r. : } \underline{\text{d=1}}$$

S. 1. u. C.

$$V = W_1 \oplus \cdots \oplus W_{d+1} \Leftrightarrow \text{ר.ג.ל. } (\Leftarrow)$$

$\begin{matrix} W_1 \\ \oplus \\ V = W_1 + \cdots + W_{d+1} \end{matrix}$  נ.נ. ר.ג.ל. ר.ג.ל. : 53

$V = W_1 + \cdots + W_{d+1}$  גורן  $\Rightarrow$  מהס מ.ה. ר.ג.ל. ר.ג.ל.  
: ר.ג.ל. כ.ל. ג.ר.ר. ר.ג.ל. ? נ.נ. ר.ג.ל.

$$V = W_1 + \cdots + W_{d+1}$$

$$V = W'_1 + \cdots + W'_{d+1}$$

$$\underbrace{(W_1 - W'_1) + \cdots + (W_d - W'_d)}_{W_1 \oplus \cdots \oplus W_d} = \underbrace{W'_{d+1} - W_{d+1}}_{W_{d+1}} \quad \text{: ר.ג.ל.}$$

$$(W_1 \oplus \cdots \oplus W_{d+1}) \cap W_{d+1} \cap (W_1 \oplus \cdots \oplus W_d) = \emptyset \quad \text{: מ.ה.}$$

$$\underbrace{(W_1 - W'_1) + \cdots + (W_d - W'_d)}_{\Downarrow} = 0 \quad \text{: ר.ג.ל.} \quad \boxed{W_{d+1} = W'_d} \quad \text{: ר.ג.ל.}$$

$$W_1 + \cdots + W_d = W'_1 + \cdots + W'_d$$

$$\boxed{W_1 = W'_1, \dots, W_d = W'_d} \quad \text{: ר.ג.ל.}$$

ר.ג.ל. ר.ג.ל. ר.ג.ל. ש  $W_1 \oplus \cdots \oplus W_d$  ר.ק.

: מ.ה. ר.ג.ל. ר.ג.ל.

$$\checkmark \quad V = w_1 + \dots + w_{d+1}$$

$$V = w'_1 + \dots + w'_{d+1}$$

ה�ם נובע מכך

כל  $d+1$  גורם נובע מהרעיון  $(\Rightarrow)$   
 $\forall V = w_1 + \dots + w_{d+1}$  מודם  $\hookrightarrow$  גורם

שניהם מופיע ?  $V = w_1 + \dots + w_{d+1}$  גורם מודם  
 $\forall$  מודם  $\hookrightarrow$  גורם  $\hookleftarrow$  מודם

[!שניהם מופיע]  $w_1, \dots, w_{d+1}$  גורם נובע מודם  
 $\hookrightarrow$  גורם נובע מודם  $\hookleftarrow$  מודם  
 $w_1, \dots, w_d$

$\forall$  מודם  $w_1 \oplus \dots \oplus w_d$  גורם נובע מודם

בבונוס  $d+1$  מודם מודם  $\hookrightarrow$  מודם נובע מודם

$w_{d+1} \cap (w_1 \oplus \dots \oplus w_d) = 0$  מודם נובע מודם

$0 \neq w \in w_{d+1} \cap (w_1 \oplus \dots \oplus w_d)$  מודם נובע מודם

$$w = \underbrace{w_1}_W + \dots + \underbrace{w_d}_W + \underbrace{w}_{w_{d+1}}$$

$$w = \underbrace{w_1}_W + \dots + \underbrace{w_d}_W + \underbrace{w}_{w_{d+1}}$$

$$(w = w_1 + \dots + w_d)$$

ה�ה מילא רוחה יתרכז

אם  $w \in W_{d+1}$  אז  $w$  מוגדרת כהצטטת  $W_d$   
או  $w \in W_d$  אז  $w$  מוגדרת כהצטטת  $W_{d+1}$

:  $\mathbb{P}^n$  מוגדרת כהצטטת  $\mathbb{P}^m$

לדוגמא,  $\mathbb{R}^3$ ,  $\mathbb{R}^3 = W_1 \oplus \dots \oplus W_{d+1}$

15-55

$\{v_1, \dots, v_n\}$

Span = מילא

מונטגון  $X \subseteq V$  מילא  $V$  אם  $\forall v \in V$   
 $v \in \text{Span}_F(X)$  ( $X \neq \emptyset$ )

$\text{Span}_F(X) := \left\{ \underbrace{\alpha_1 v_1 + \dots + \alpha_n v_n}_{\alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_n \in F} \mid v_1, \dots, v_n \in X \right\}$

$X$  מילא  $\subseteq$  מילא

אם  $X = \emptyset$   $\text{Span}_F(\emptyset) := \{0\}$  מילא

$\text{Span}_F(X)$  מילא  $X \subseteq \mathbb{R}^n$  מילא

analogic מילא  $\text{Span}_F(X)$  מילא  $\mathbb{Q}$  מילא  
  $\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{3}, \sqrt{5}, \sqrt{7}, \sqrt{11}, \dots$  מילא

$X = \{\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{3}, \sqrt{5}, \sqrt{7}, \sqrt{11}, \dots\}$  מילא

$$\frac{3}{2}\sqrt{2} + \frac{2}{7}\sqrt{3} + \frac{8}{11}\sqrt{7} \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{Q}}(X)$$

$$\cancel{\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{5} + \sqrt{7} + \sqrt{11} + \dots}$$

$\text{Span}(X) \leq V$  ist offen  $X \subseteq V$  also 7586

$$\text{Span}_F(X) \subseteq V$$

wegen  $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$  mit  $n \geq 3\sqrt{3} + 1$

$$\text{Span}_F(\emptyset) = \{0\} \subseteq V$$

$\because n=0$

$$\text{Span}_F(X) = \text{Span}_F(\{v\}) = \{\alpha v \mid \alpha \in F\} \subseteq V$$

$$\alpha_1 v_1 + \dots + \alpha_n v_n = (\underbrace{\alpha_1 v_1 + \dots + \alpha_n v_n}_V) + \underbrace{\alpha_{n+1} v_{n+1}}_{\substack{V \\ \vdots \\ \alpha \in F}} \in V$$

INN  $\text{Span}(X) \leq V \Rightarrow$  alle  $\alpha \in F$  auf

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 0 = 0 \cdot v_1 + \dots + 0 \cdot v_n \in \text{Span}_F(X)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \alpha_1 v_1 + \dots + \alpha_n v_n \in \text{Span}_F(X)$$

$$\beta_1 v_1 + \dots + \beta_n v_n \in \text{Span}_F(X)$$

$$\lambda \in F$$

$$(\alpha_1 v_1 + \dots + \alpha_n v_n) + \lambda (\beta_1 v_1 + \dots + \beta_n v_n) =$$

$$= (\alpha_1 + \lambda \beta_1) v_1 + \dots + (\alpha_n + \lambda \beta_n) v_n \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}}(X)$$

P.2.1

$$\alpha_1 v_1 + \dots + \alpha_n v_n = \sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_i v_i$$

: Ansatz

$$\exists A \in \mathbb{F}^{n \times m} \quad \text{such that}$$

$$\text{col}(A) = \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}} \left\{ C_1(A), \dots, C_m(A) \right\} \subseteq \mathbb{F}^{n \times 1}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{matrix} n=2 \\ m=3 \end{matrix}$$

$$\text{col}(A) = \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}} \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \subseteq \mathbb{F}^{2 \times 1}$$

: Ansatz

$$\left\{ \alpha_1 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} + \alpha_2 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + \alpha_3 \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \mid \alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3 \in \mathbb{F} \right\}$$

: Proof zu B

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{col}(A) = \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}} \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \not\subseteq \mathbb{F}^{2 \times 1}$$

$$\text{Row}(A) = \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}} \left\{ -R_1(A), \dots, -R_n(A) \right\} \subseteq \mathbb{F}^{1 \times m}$$

: Wegen zwei Lin Abh und zwei Lin Abh

$$(1, 2) : \mathbb{F}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{C} \dots$$

$$X = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \subseteq \mathbb{F}^3 \quad ①$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}}(X) &= \left\{ \alpha_1 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} + \alpha_2 \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \mid \alpha_1, \alpha_2 \in \mathbb{F} \right\} = \\ &= \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} -\alpha_2 \\ \alpha_1 \\ 2\alpha_1 + \alpha_2 \end{bmatrix} \mid \alpha_1, \alpha_2 \in \mathbb{F} \right\} = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} t \\ s \\ -t+2s \end{bmatrix} \mid t, s \in \mathbb{F} \right\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} t \\ s \\ -t+2s \end{bmatrix} \mid t, s \in \mathbb{F} \right\} = \left\{ t \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} + s \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \mid t, s \in \mathbb{F} \right\} \quad \begin{array}{l} : \text{从 } X \text{ 中取} \\ : \text{线性组合} \end{array}$$

Span <sub>$\mathbb{F}$</sub>   $X = \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}} \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$

$$X = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \dots, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \subseteq \mathbb{F}^n \quad ②$$

$e_1, e_2, \dots, e_n$  ( $I_n$  的  $n$  个列向量是单位向量)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}} X &= \left\{ \alpha_1 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \dots + \alpha_n \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \mid \alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_n \in \mathbb{F} \right\} = \\ &= \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ \vdots \\ \alpha_n \end{bmatrix} \mid \alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_n \in \mathbb{F} \right\} = \mathbb{F}^n \end{aligned}$$

$$(\mathbb{F}^n = \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}} X) \quad \mathbb{F}^n \text{ 为 } n \times 1 \text{ 的 } X \quad : \text{线性组合}$$

$$W = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} \mid x+y+z=0 \right\} \subseteq \mathbb{F}^3 \quad ③$$

从  $x+y+z=0$

$$W = \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}} \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \quad \text{: by def}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}} X \subseteq V &\quad \text{sic } X \subseteq V \quad \text{pk } \Rightarrow \{x_k\} \rightarrow \{x_k\} \quad : (\supseteq) \\ X \subseteq W &\quad \text{: by } (\text{all } x_k \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}} \{x_1, x_2\}) \text{ in } \mathbb{F}^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{(prove np3)} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} \in W \quad \text{: pfc}$$

$$\text{pkw } w \in W \quad \text{np } : (\subseteq)$$

$$w = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix}, \quad x + y + z = 0$$

$$\text{all } w \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}} \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \text{ - e all } w \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}} \cdot \text{3}$$

$$w = \alpha_1 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} + \alpha_2 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$w = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ x-y \end{bmatrix} = x \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} + y \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{: pfc}$$

$$\left( \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}} \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \right) = \left\{ \alpha_1 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} + \alpha_2 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} \mid \alpha_1, \alpha_2 \in \mathbb{F} \right\} \quad \text{: by def}$$

$$X = \{v_1, \dots, v_m\} \subseteq \mathbb{F}^n \quad \text{: kör } \text{: np6}$$

$$\boxed{\boxed{1 \quad 17} \quad \text{: gns phd e}} \leftrightarrow \boxed{u \in \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}}(X)}$$

: sic  $u \in \mathbb{F}^n$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{c|c} \begin{matrix} v_1 & \cdots & v_m \end{matrix} & X \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \underline{x} = u$$

: Infinito p. fin.

$$\left( u \in \text{Col} \left[ \begin{matrix} 1 \\ v_1 & \cdots & v_m \\ 1 \end{matrix} \right] \right)$$

$$= \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}} \{v_1, \dots, v_m\} = \text{Span}(X)$$

: 2nd

$$u = \left[ \begin{matrix} 1 \\ v_1 & \cdots & v_m \\ 1 \end{matrix} \right] \left[ \begin{matrix} \alpha_1 \\ i \\ \alpha_m \end{matrix} \right] = \alpha_1 v_1 + \cdots + \alpha_m v_m$$

↓  
 α<sub>1</sub> α<sub>2</sub> α<sub>m</sub>  
 α<sub>1</sub> α<sub>2</sub> α<sub>m</sub>

. S. 2.1

$$? v = \left[ \begin{matrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{matrix} \right] \in \text{Span} \left\{ \underbrace{\left[ \begin{matrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{matrix} \right]}_{r_1}, \underbrace{\left[ \begin{matrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{matrix} \right]}_{r_2} \right\}$$

pero : 2nd

$$X$$

: 1st p. 2nd e' p. 3rd tiene el Spe

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{R_1 \leftarrow \frac{1}{2}R_1} \left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} R_2 \leftarrow R_2 - R_1 \\ R_3 \leftarrow R_3 - R_1 \end{array}}$$

$$\xrightarrow{R_2 \leftarrow 2R_2} \left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -\frac{3}{2} & -1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$R_3 \leftarrow R_3 + \frac{3}{2}R_2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -\frac{1}{2}, -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$v \notin \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}}(X)$   $\vdash$   $v$  is not a linear combination of the columns of  $X$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad ? \quad w = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

for  $w$  to be in  $\text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}}(X)$ , there must exist scalars  $a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4$  such that

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_1 \leftarrow R_1 - \frac{1}{2}R_2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$w = -1 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + 2 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X = \{v_1, \dots, v_n\} \subseteq \mathbb{F}^n$$

$$\text{Def} \Leftrightarrow \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}} X = \mathbb{F}^n$$

$\forall v \in \mathbb{F}^n \quad \begin{bmatrix} v_1 & \dots & v_n \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{F}^{n \times n}$

( $v$  is a linear combination of the columns of  $X$ )

$\vdash$  (prove  $\Leftarrow$  part) Induction

$$Ax = b \quad \text{for } \exists x \in \mathbb{F} \Leftrightarrow \boxed{\text{row } A}$$

↑  
row echelon

$$\boxed{b \in \text{Col}(A) = \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}} \{v_1, \dots, v_n\} = \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}} X}$$

e.g.

: הוכיחו ש  
הראזעמר

$$W_1 = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} : x+y+z=0 \right\}, \quad W_2 = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} x \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} : x \in \mathbb{R} \right\} \leq \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$\mathbb{R}^3 = W_1 \oplus W_2 \quad \rightarrow \text{ל}$$

? נסמן  $\mathbb{R}^3$  על  $\mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  ס.  $\rightarrow$  פיקט  $\mathbb{R}^3$

$$W_1 = \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}} \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \quad \rightarrow \text{ל}$$

$$W_2 = \text{Span}_{\mathbb{F}} \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \quad \rightarrow \text{ל}$$

: נסמן  $\mathbb{R}^3$  על  $\mathbb{R}^3$  ליניאר רציף  
בנוסף  $\begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  רציף

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & | & a \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & | & b \\ -1 & -1 & 1 & | & c \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{row echelon}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & | & a \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & | & b \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & | & a+c \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{row echelon}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & | & a \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & | & b \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & a+c \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & b \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & b \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & a+b+c \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & 1 & 1 & b \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{a+b+c}{3} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & a - \frac{a+b+c}{3} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & b - \frac{a+b+c}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{a+b+c}{3} \end{array} \right] = \left[ \begin{array}{c} \frac{2a-b-c}{3} \\ \frac{2b-a-c}{3} \\ \frac{a+b+c}{3} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{c} a \\ b \\ c \end{array} \right] = \left( \frac{2a-b-c}{3} \right) \cdot \left[ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{array} \right] + \left( \frac{2b-a-c}{3} \right) \cdot \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{array} \right] + \frac{a+b+c}{3} \cdot \left[ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array} \right] =$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{c} \frac{2a-b-c}{3} \\ \frac{2b-a-c}{3} \\ \frac{2c-a-b}{3} \end{array} \right] + \left[ \begin{array}{c} w_1 \\ w_2 \\ w_3 \end{array} \right] \quad \text{wobei } w_1, w_2, w_3 \in \mathbb{R}$$

W<sub>1</sub>, W<sub>2</sub>, W<sub>3</sub> sind frei wählbar

$$\left\{ \frac{p_1}{1+2x+x^2}, \frac{p_2}{-2+x+2x^2}, \frac{p_3}{2-x+x^2} \right\} \subset \mathbb{R}[x] \quad \text{Polynomring}$$

$$A = \left[ \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & -2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \end{array} \right] \quad \text{zu } A^{-1}$$

$$e: \mathbb{R}_2[x] \ni ax+bx+c x^2 \xrightarrow{\text{proj}} \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{proj}} \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{bmatrix}$$

$$ax+bx+c x^2 = \alpha_1 p_1 + \alpha_2 p_2 + \alpha_3 p_3$$

$$\mathbb{R}_2[x] = \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \{p_1, p_2, p_3\}$$

$$X = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \subseteq \mathbb{R}^2$$

$$X - \text{a set of } 3 \text{ vectors in } \mathbb{R}^2 \quad \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} X = \mathbb{R}^2$$

$$\text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \{v_1, v_2\} = \mathbb{R}^2$$

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$$V = \text{Span} \{v_1, \dots, v_k\} \subseteq W \quad \text{or} \quad \text{تجد}$$

$$U = \text{Span} \{u_1, \dots, u_m\} \subseteq W$$

$$\left\{ \alpha_1 v_1 + \dots + \alpha_k v_k \mid \begin{bmatrix} 1 & | & v_1 & \dots & v_k & | & u_1 & \dots & u_m \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ \vdots \\ \alpha_k \\ \vdots \\ \alpha_{k+1} \\ \vdots \\ \alpha_{k+m} \end{bmatrix} = \vec{0} \right\}$$

$$= V \cap U$$

证明  $V \cap U$  是 "线性子空间". 由  $\alpha_{kn}$  为常数

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & | & | & | \\ v_1 & - & v_k & u_1 & - & u_m \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{1n} \\ \vdots \\ \alpha_{kn} \\ \vdots \\ \alpha_{mn} \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

由  $v_1, \dots, v_k$  为基向量且  $v_i \in V$ ,  $u_1, \dots, u_m \in U$

证毕

设  $w \in V \cap U$ ,  $w \in \underline{\text{Span}\{v_1, \dots, v_k\}} \cdot \underline{\text{Span}\{u_1, \dots, u_m\}}$  (2)

$$\begin{aligned} w &= (\alpha_1 v_1 + \dots + \alpha_k v_k) = \\ &= (\beta_1 u_1 + \dots + \beta_m u_m) \in \text{Span}\{u_1, \dots, u_m\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\alpha_1 v_1 + \dots + \alpha_k v_k + (-\beta_1) u_1 + \dots + (-\beta_m) u_m = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & | & | & | \\ v_1 & - & v_k & u_1 & - & u_m \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ \vdots \\ \alpha_k \\ -\beta_1 \\ \vdots \\ -\beta_m \end{bmatrix} = \vec{0}$$

$$w = \alpha_1 v_1 + \dots + \alpha_k v_k$$

即  $w$  在  $\text{Span}\{v_1, \dots, v_k\}$  中

8.  $\Gamma^{\text{lin}} \cap \Gamma^{\text{lin}} = \text{Span } \alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_k$   $\Rightarrow$   $\exists \beta_i \in \mathbb{R}^{(N \times 1)}$

reks  $w = \alpha_1 v_1 + \dots + \alpha_k v_k \in \Gamma^{\text{lin}}$  ( $\subseteq$ )

$$\begin{bmatrix} | & | & | \\ v_1 & \dots & v_k \\ | & | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ \vdots \\ \alpha_k \\ \alpha_{k+1} \\ \vdots \\ \alpha_{k+m} \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

↓

$w \in V \cap U$  : s)

$$\alpha_1 v_1 + \dots + \alpha_k v_k + \alpha_{k+1} u_1 + \dots + \alpha_{k+m} u_m = 0$$

$$w = \underbrace{\alpha_1 v_1 + \dots + \alpha_k v_k}_{\text{Span}\{v_1, \dots, v_k\} = V} + \underbrace{(-\alpha_{k+1}) u_1 + \dots + (-\alpha_{k+m}) u_m}_{\text{Span}\{u_1, \dots, u_m\} = U}$$

$$\text{Span}\{v_1, \dots, v_k\} = V \quad \text{Span}\{u_1, \dots, u_m\} = U$$

$$w \in V \cap U$$

: 2. NIS

f. l. n.

: Se pün kogn,  $\mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$

$$W_1 = \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \subseteq \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$W_2 = \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \subseteq \mathbb{R}^3$$

: über die GNF auf der Form  $A_3 \rightarrow A_2 \rightarrow A_1$  zu bringen

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{R_2 \leftarrow R_2 + R_1} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow$$

$R_3 \leftarrow R_3 - 2R_2$   
 ~~$R_3 \leftarrow -R_3$~~

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} R_1 \leftarrow R_1 - R_3 \\ R_2 \leftarrow R_2 - R_3 \end{array}} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \end{array} \right]$$

→

$$x_4 = t$$

$$x_3 = 2t, x_2 = -t, x_1 = -2t$$

: über die GNF führt

$$\begin{bmatrix} -2t \\ -t \\ 2t \\ t \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} s \\ \frac{1}{2}s \\ -s \\ -\frac{1}{2}s \end{bmatrix}$$

: 11c

- dann die Schreibweise

$$\begin{aligned}
 W_1 \cap W_2 &= \left\{ s \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \frac{1}{2}s \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \mid s \in \mathbb{R} \right\} = \\
 &= \left\{ s \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \frac{1}{2}s \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \mid s \in \mathbb{R} \right\} = \\
 &= \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} s \\ -\frac{1}{2}s \\ s \end{bmatrix} \mid s \in \mathbb{R} \right\} = \left( \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 2s \\ -s \\ 2s \end{bmatrix} \mid s \in \mathbb{R} \right\} \right) \\
 &= \text{Span}_{\mathbb{R}} \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$